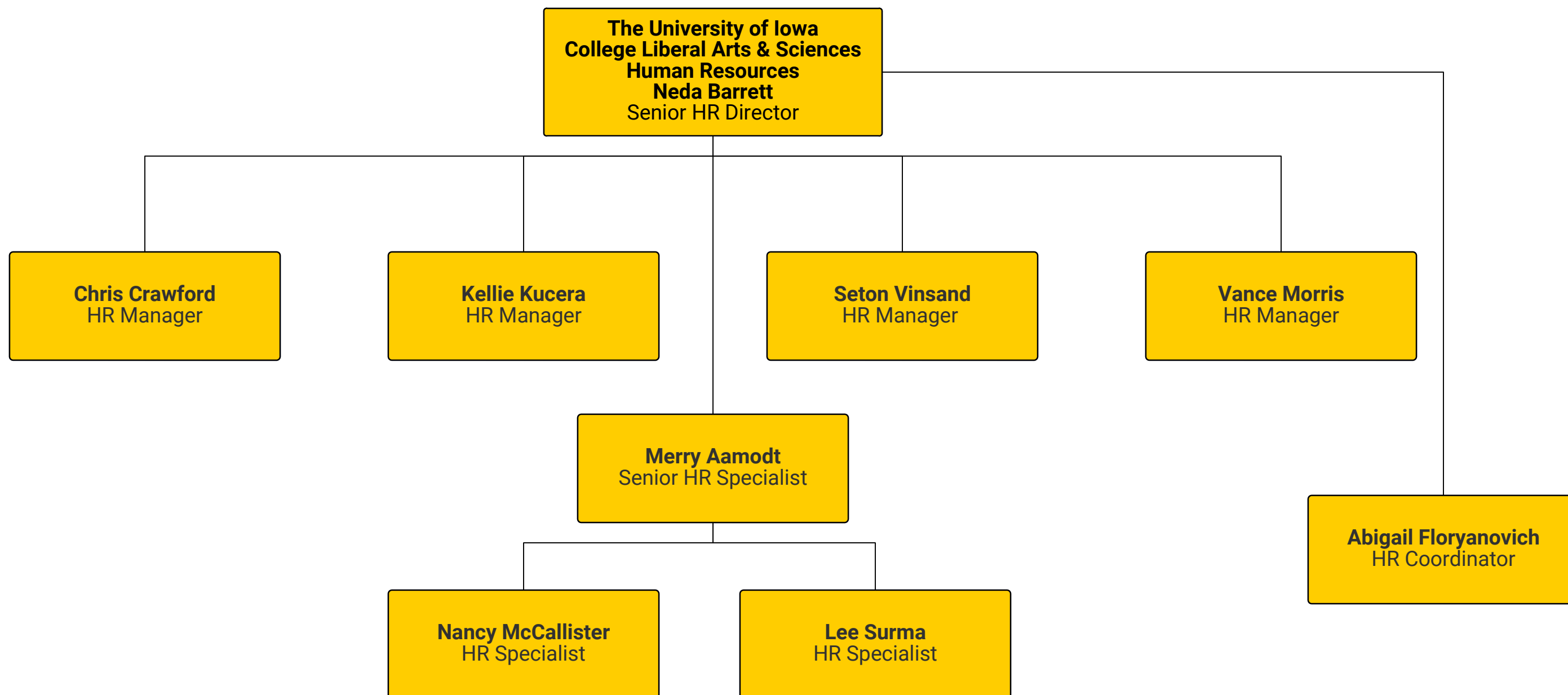




Updated June 2026